## **BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES**

Biological sciences is a comprehensive field that prepares students for a variety of careers. Growing human populations and the increasing impacts associated with human activities and heightened expectations of health and environmental quality are resulting in new career opportunities in the biological sciences. These fields are growing, and our students finish their degrees well prepared to excel in these careers. The program provides hands-on experience in biological research and focuses on student experience and interests. This represents an exciting, rewarding area of science, which requires an especially strong academic background and an ability to think both analytically and comprehensively.

#### **Career Opportunities**

This option provides an excellent foundation for a variety of careers. Our students continue on for careers as medical doctors, optometrists, dentists, genetic counselors, state and federal wildlife biologists, naturalists, wildlife rehabilitators, directors of zoological parks, conservation biologists, environmental consultants, teachers, and researchers. Students leave well-prepared to continue in graduate degree programs that require a solid background in the biological sciences. In fact, most professional scientists can anticipate graduate education as being essential for career advancement.

### **High School Preparation**

High school students should take year-long courses in biology, chemistry, physics, algebra, advanced algebra, geometry and trigonometry. If available, an advanced science course and precalculus are encouraged. There should be an above-average performance in such course work, as well as in the student's overall high school program. An ACT composite score of 24 or higher also is suggested.

### The Program

With its many areas of emphasis, the program integrates studies in zoology, botany, and biological sciences and offers students the flexibility to customize their field of study to align course selection with educational and professional goals. The program integrates broad-based biology foundation classes with specializations, such as biomedical science or conservation biology, in later years. With appropriate course selection, the biological sciences degree provides a broad understanding of the complex relationship between the living and nonliving world. Students choose a research-based course in biology that focuses on antibiotics, wildlife ecology and conservation, STEM education, or genomics. Students also have the option to choose an emphasis in Biomedical Science, Ecology and Conservation Science, or Environmental Science. Students planning to enter a health-professional program, such as medical school, should refer to the plan of study for pre-professional programs.

# **Related Experiences**

Career opportunities are enhanced by work experiences and extracurricular involvement. Part-time, science-related work experiences are available in several North Dakota State University departments, as well as at the nearby U.S. Department of Agriculture laboratories. Off-campus work, such as summer employment with public agencies or private organizations, is especially valuable and has sometimes been the entry point for a first permanent position after graduation. NDSU offers many extra-curricular activities, including science-related organizations such as the Natural Resources Management Club, the Pre-Med Club, the Student Chapter of the Wildlife Society and the Range Science Club.

#### **Accelerated Program**

The Department of Biological Sciences now offers an Accelerated Bachelor and Master of Science program. The program allows students to begin thesis research during their junior year and simultaneously pursue their Bachelor of Science and Master of Science degrees in biological sciences. Students will work closely with a faculty member in our department who will serve as a mentor. The program is designed to produce a research-based master's degree. Students must be at junior standing with a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.5.

### **Emphases Available**

A biological sciences degree is available in a traditional broadbased sequence or with emphasis on Biomedical Science, Ecology and Conservation Science, or Environmental Science. There are also minors available in biological sciences, zoology, and botany.

### **Biological Sciences - Standard Plan of Study**

Please note this is a sample plan of study and not an official curriculum. Actual student schedules for each semester will vary depending on start year, education goals, applicable transfer credit, and course availability. Students are encouraged to work with their academic advisor on a regular basis to review degree progress and customize an individual plan of study.

First Year			
Fall	Credits	Spring	Credits
BIOL 189 Skills for Academic Success	1	BIOL 151 General Biology II	4
BIOL 150 General Biology I	4	and 151L General Biology II Laboratory	
and 150L General Biology I Laboratory		CHEM 122 General Chemistry II	4
CHEM 121 General Chemistry I	4	and 122L General Chemistry II Laboratory	
and 121L General Chemistry I Laboratory		ENGL 120 College Composition II	3
ENGL 110 College Composition I	4	MATH 146 Applied Calculus I	4
MATH 103 College Algebra	3	or 165 Calculus I	
	16		15
Second Year			
Fall	Credits	Spring	Credits
BIOL 315 & 315L Genetics and Genetics Laboratory	4	BIOL 252 Plant and Animal Diversity	3
BIOL 270 Antibiotic Drug Discovery	3	PHYS 120 Fundamentals of Physics	3
or 271 Wildlife Ecology and Conservation		or PHYS 211 & 211L College Physics I & Laboratory	
or 272 Learning in Biology		and PHYS 212 & 212L College Physics II & Laboratory	
CHEM 240 Survey of Organic Chemistry	3-4	BIOL 364 General Ecology or BIOL 370 Cell Biology	3
or CHEM 341 & 341L Organic Chemistry I & Laboratory		Gen Ed Social & Behavioral Sciences	3
or CHEM 342 & 342L Organic Chemistry II & Laboratory		Gen Ed Wellness	2
COMM 110 Fundamentals of Public Speaking	3	STAT 330 Introductory Statistics	3
Gen Ed Humanities & Fine Arts	3		
	16-17		17
Third Year			
Fall	Credits	Spring	Credits
BIOL 300-400 Elective	3	BIOL 300-400 Elective	3
BIOL 359 Evolution	3	Free Elective	9
ENGL 324 Writing in the Sciences	3	Gen Ed Social & Behavioral Science/Gen Ed Global Perspectives	3
Free Elective	3		
Gen Ed Humanities & Fine Arts/Gen Ed Cultural Diversity	3		
	15		15
Fourth Year			
Fall	Credits	Spring	Credits
BIOL 300-400 Elective	6	BIOL 491 Seminar	2
Free Elective	9	BIOL 300-400 Elective	3
		Free Elective	9
	15		14
Total Credits: 123-124			

Biological Sciences Emphasis Areas requirements can be found on the bulletin website in the Plan of Study: https://bulletin.ndsu.edu/programs-study/undergraduate/biological-science/#planofstudytext

View NDSU equivalencies of transfer courses at: www.ndsu.edu/transfer/equivalencies

For Further Information MAILING ADDRESS: Biological Sciences | NDSU Dept 2715 | PO Box 6050 | Fargo, ND 58108-6050 DEPT LOCATION: Stevens Hall DEPT PHONE: (701) 231-7087 DEPT WEBSITE: www.ndsu.edu/biology/

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