

# Enzyme Classification with Embedding Methods

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## Problem

Enzymes can be very complex  
Enzymes need to be classified accurately

## Goal

Make predictive enzyme graph classification model

## Methodology

With graph data extract features. Train different types of machine learning models on data. Use models to predict on out of sample data. Evaluate the performance of each model.

## Data/Features

- 17 features
- 600 data points
- Features mined in Python with NetworkX

## Models

- Random Forest
- XGBoost
- SVM

## Conclusions

- Tree based model > linear models
- Random forest is best
- Difficult to get high accuracy

## Future work

- Feature engineering
- Lasso and Neural networks
- Hyper parameter optimization

## Results

|            | Reference |    |    |    |    |    |
|------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Prediction | 0         | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  |
| 0          | 9         | 2  | 5  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| 1          | 3         | 11 | 2  | 2  | 3  | 0  |
| 2          | 5         | 7  | 21 | 2  | 7  | 2  |
| 3          | 4         | 7  | 3  | 19 | 2  | 1  |
| 4          | 5         | 2  | 3  | 1  | 12 | 3  |
| 5          | 7         | 5  | 2  | 3  | 7  | 19 |

Accuracy: 0.4815

Random forest

|            | Reference |    |    |    |    |    |
|------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Prediction | 1         | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  |
| 1          | 32        | 10 | 13 | 8  | 10 | 9  |
| 2          | 9         | 33 | 14 | 8  | 12 | 10 |
| 3          | 15        | 13 | 27 | 7  | 16 | 6  |
| 4          | 8         | 11 | 7  | 35 | 15 | 11 |
| 5          | 9         | 10 | 12 | 15 | 27 | 7  |
| 6          | 15        | 10 | 7  | 8  | 9  | 48 |

Accuracy: 0.3915

XGBoost

|            | Reference |   |   |   |   |   |
|------------|-----------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Prediction | 0         | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 0          | 0         | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| 1          | 5         | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| 2          | 5         | 4 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| 3          | 3         | 5 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 1 |
| 4          | 2         | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| 5          | 2         | 1 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 9 |

Accuracy: 0.25

SVM

Accuracy: 0.16

Random guessing