# Briefing Points North Dakota State Data Center - North Dakota State University IACC 424, Fargo ND 58105 Tel: (701) 231-7980 Fax: (701) 231-9730 URL: http://www.ndsu.edu/sdc Email: Richard\_Rathge@ndsu.nodak.edu

# **Employer Study: 2001**

Survey of top 328 primary sector employers in the Fargo/Moorhead and Valley City areas-results based on 117 respondents (36%)

#### 1. Commuting:

- Approximately ½ of employees commute from up to 20 miles out
- Nearly 1/3 of employees commute from more than 30 miles out

#### 2. Turnover:

- ½ of companies have more than 10% turnover
- Major reason for turnover is wages
- One in four employers said more than 75% of former employees had been with the company less than two years

#### 3. New Hires:

- 40% of employers said there were few qualified applicants to fill job openings Why: inadequate experience (46 %) followed by technical skills of applicants (35 %)
- 38% of employers said more than three-fourths of the jobs they have difficulty filling pay at least \$10 per hour
- Estimates of new hires: more than 6,000 within 3 years and more than 12,000 within 5 years
- Service and operators/assembly were the two areas with the highest expected employment growth in the next three years as well as the next five years

#### 4. New Americans:

- 35% of employers indicated they have hired refugees or other non-U.S. citizens
- Language is the greatest barrier for New Americans according to employers
- One in 3 employers report that New Americans contribute significantly to the cultural identity of the F/M area, however, only 16% say that New Americans will reduce significantly the labor shortage.

## 5. Skills Development:

- Nearly ½ of employers indicate that the majority of their staff are required or recommended to receive formal skills training
- Most skills training occurs within the company
- Less than 21% of employers have cooperative training arrangements with local colleges/universities; of those that don't, 43% are interested in developing arrangements

## 6. Labor Shortage expected:

- 6% drop in entry labor force (ages 20-34) in 5 years: 18% in 15 years
- 13% drop in mid-level labor force (ages 35-49) in 5 years; 26% in 15 years