

## Zip Code 58374, North Dakota - Understanding the Community in Which We Live

Community Profiles Generated for the Northwest Area Foundation Horizons Program to Assist in Understanding Poverty  
Prepared by the North Dakota State Data Center at North Dakota State University, an Equal Opportunity Institution - January 2007

**Table 1. Demographic Characteristics**

Demographics	Zip Code 58374		Eddy County					
	1990	2000	1990	2000	Projections			
					2005	2010	2015	2020
Total population	627	699	2,951	2,757	2,669	2,633	2,550	2,470
AGE								
Ages 0 to 19	152	212	784	713	664	596	523	500
% of total population	24.2	30.3	26.6	25.9	24.9	22.6	20.5	20.2
Ages 65 and Older	170	165	724	681	692	762	827	949
% of total population	27.1	23.6	24.5	24.7	25.9	28.9	32.4	38.4
RACE*								
White	610	553	2,902	2,691				
% of total population	97.3	79.1	98.3	97.6				
Black	0	0	0	0				
% of total population	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
American Indian or Alaska Native	17	130	45	37				
% of total population	2.7	18.6	1.5	1.3				
Asian, Hawaiian, or Pacific Islander	0	0	2	2				
% of total population	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1				
Other	0	0	2	7				
% of total population	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3				
Two or more races	-	16	-	20				
ETHNICITY								
Hispanic Origin of any race	0	3	8	14				
% of total population	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5				

Note: \*Racial reporting procedures changed with Census 2000, allowing persons to report multiple races.

Data Sources: AGE - U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3 (STF3) Table P13, <http://factfinder.census.gov/>; 2000 Census, Summary File 3 (SF3) Table P8, <http://factfinder.census.gov/>; North Dakota State Data Center, North Dakota Population Projections: 2005 to 2020-Including County Distributions by Age and Gender, Issued September 2002, <http://www.ndsu.edu/sdc/data/ndpopulationprojections.htm>. RACE - U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3 (STF3) Table P8; 2000 Census, Summary File 3 (SF3) Table P6. ETHNICITY - U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3 (STF3) Table P10; 2000 Census, Summary File 3 (SF3) Table P7.

- The boundaries for zip code 58374 changed significantly between 1990 and 2000 (see boundary maps). Therefore, an assessment of change between 1990 and 2000 using these data is not appropriate.
- In 1990, zip code 58374 encompassed most of the top section of Eddy County and included 627 residents. In 2000, a boundary change enlarged the territory to include a small section of Wells and Benson counties, expanding the population base to 699 residents.
- Between 1990 and 2000, Eddy County experienced a modest decline in population. Population projections for Eddy County indicate that population declines are likely to continue over the next two decades.
- In 2000, 30 percent of residents in zip code 58374 and 26 percent in Eddy County were younger than 20 years of age. In addition, 24 percent of residents in zip code 58374 and 25 percent in Eddy County were 65 years and older. Between 1990 and 2000, Eddy County saw a decline in the proportion of youth and little change in the proportion of elderly. Population projections for Eddy County indicate that this loss of youth will likely to continue over the next two decades; however, the proportion of elderly is expected to increase.
- There was little change in the racial diversity of Eddy County between 1990 and 2000; nearly all residents were white. However, in zip code 58374, 19 percent of residents were American Indians and Alaska Natives in 2000.

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**Table 2. Housing Characteristics**

Housing	Zip Code 58374				Eddy County			
	1990		2000		1990		2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total housing units	333	100.0	441	100.0	1,470	100.0	1,418	100.0
Occupied housing units	276	82.9	295	66.9	1,194	81.2	1,164	82.1
Owner-occupied housing units	205	61.6	229	51.9	854	58.1	877	61.8
Renter-occupied housing units	71	21.3	66	15.0	340	23.1	287	20.2
Vacant housing units	57	17.1	146	33.1	276	18.8	254	17.9
For rent	NA	NA	12	2.7	32	2.2	65	4.6
For sale only	NA	NA	8	1.8	52	3.5	44	3.1
Rented or sold, not occupied	NA	NA	7	1.6	17	1.2	16	1.1
For seasonal or recreational use	NA	NA	88	20.0	21	1.4	37	2.6
For migrant workers	NA	NA	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0
Other vacant	NA	NA	31	7.0	153	10.4	92	6.5
Median value for specified owner-occupied housing units (2000 inflation adjusted dollars)	\$27,141		\$25,300		\$36,759		\$34,000	
Median year housing structure built (all housing units)	1945		1954		1949		1954	
Median price asked for specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units (dollars)	NA		\$10,000-		NA		\$10,000-	

Notes: "\$10,000-" indicates that the median falls below \$10,000. For 1990 data, occupied and vacant housing units may not sum to total housing units due to two different data sets used to collect 1990 data; see Data Sources. The 1990 median values for owner-occupied housing units are inflated to their 2000 values using the consumer price index. NA indicates that data are not available.

Data Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3 (STF3) Tables H1, H8, H61A, and H25A, Summary Tape File 1 (STF1) Table H5, <http://factfinder.census.gov/>; 2000 Census, Summary File 3 (SF3) Tables H1, H7, H8, H76, H37, and H88, <http://factfinder.census.gov/>.

- The boundaries for zip code 58374 changed significantly between 1990 and 2000 (see boundary maps). Therefore, an assessment of change between 1990 and 2000 using these data is not appropriate.
- Eddy County experienced a decline in total housing units between 1990 and 2000. In 2000, 62 percent of housing was owner-occupied in Eddy County compared to 52 percent in zip code 58374.
- Between 1990 and 2000, vacant housing units declined in Eddy County. In 2000, vacant housing comprised 18 percent of all housing in Eddy County and 33 percent in zip code 58374.
- In 2000, the median value of an owner-occupied home in zip code 58374 was \$25,300, compared to \$34,000 in Eddy County. The 2000 median value in Eddy County was actually lower than its corresponding 1990 value after adjusting for inflation.
- In 2000, half of all housing units in both zip code 58374 and in Eddy County were built before 1954.

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**Table 3. Income and Poverty Characteristics**

Income and Poverty	Zip Code 58374		Eddy County	
	1990	2000	1990	2000
Median household income (2000 inflation adjusted dollars)	\$23,564	\$24,632	\$25,441	\$28,642
Per capita income (2000 inflation adjusted dollars)	\$13,037	\$14,430	\$12,382	\$15,941
Persons for whom poverty is determined	627	699	2,860	2,678
Living below poverty	84	134	295	259
% of all persons	13.4	19.2	10.3	9.7
Ages 0 to 17 below poverty	17	54	73	75
% of all persons below poverty	20.2	40.3	24.7	29.0
Ages 65 and older below poverty	22	27	81	67
% of all persons below poverty	26.2	20.1	27.5	25.9

Note: The 1990 median household income and per capita income values are inflated to their 2000 values using the consumer price index.  
Data Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3 (STF3) Tables P80A, P114A, and P117, <http://factfinder.census.gov/>; 2000 Census, Summary File 3 (SF3) Tables P53, P82, and P87, <http://factfinder.census.gov/>.

- The boundaries for zip code 58374 changed significantly between 1990 and 2000 (see boundary maps). Therefore, an assessment of change between 1990 and 2000 using these data is not appropriate.
- The median household income in zip code 58374 was \$24,632 in 2000, compared to \$28,642 in Eddy County. When the 1990 median values are adjusted for inflation, the 2000 median household income represents an increase in purchasing power for Eddy County residents.
- Between 1990 and 2000, the proportion of impoverished residents remained relatively unchanged in Eddy County. In 2000, 10 percent of residents in Eddy County and 19 percent in zip code 58374 were impoverished.
- The number of impoverished children in Eddy County remained relatively unchanged between 1990 and 2000; however, the number of elderly living in poverty declined. In 2000, 29 percent of impoverished residents in Eddy County were children and 26 percent were elderly. In zip code 58374, 40 percent of persons living in poverty were children and 20 percent were elderly in 2000.

**Table 4. Religious Congregation and Membership Characteristics**

Religion	Zip Code 58374		Eddy County	
	1990	2000	1990	2000
Number of churches, synagogues, mosques, and temples	NA	NA	11	9
Full-time members	NA	NA	1,339	1,157
Number of attendees	NA	NA	NA	432

Note: NA indicates that data are not available for this geography.  
Data Sources: "Religious Congregations and Membership in the United States 2000: An Enumeration by Region, State, and County Based on Data Reported by 49 Religious Bodies." Nashville, TN: Glenmary Research Center, 2002; "Churches and Church Membership in the United States 1990: An Enumeration by Region, State, and County Based on Data Reported for 133 Church Groupings." Atlanta, GA: Glenmary Research Center, 1992.

- The number of churches, synagogues, mosques, and temples in Eddy County declined by two between 1990 and 2000 and the number of full-time members declined as well. These declines may be a reflection of the overall population loss the county experienced during the same time period.

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**Table 5. Health Characteristics**

Health	Eddy County			
	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total resident births	18	28	21	22
Birth rate (births per 1,000 persons)	6.53	10.16	7.62	7.98
Births to teenage mothers	NR	NR	0	NR
Total resident deaths	45	33	44	46
Death rate (deaths per 1,000 persons)	16.32	11.97	15.96	16.68
Deaths due to suicide	NR	NR	NR	0
Deaths due to cancer	8	6	6	12
Deaths due to heart disease	12	7	13	9
Foster care placements	0	0	0	0

Note: NR - Data are not reported for geographies where the number of events is five or less.

Data Sources: BIRTHS and DEATHS - Calendar year data. North Dakota Department of Health, Vital Records, <http://www.vitalnd.com/>. FOSTER CARE - Fiscal year data. North Dakota Department of Human Services, Children and Family Services Division, unpublished data.

- Eddy County reported 22 births in 2005, a rate of 7.98 per 1,000 persons. This rate was up from 6.53 in 2002.
- In 2005, Eddy County reported 46 deaths, showing little change from the previous three years. Major contributors to death were heart disease and cancer.

**Table 6. Labor Force Characteristics**

Labor Force	Zip Code 58374		Eddy County	
	1990	2000	1990	2000
Persons 16 years and older	497	532	2,300	2,184
In the labor force	272	290	1,249	1,281
Armed Forces	0	0	0	0
Civilian employed	252	258	1,182	1,221
Civilian unemployed	20	32	67	60
Unemployment rate (unemployed as a % of civilian labor force)	7.4	11.0	5.4	4.7
Not in the labor force	225	242	1,051	903

Data Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3 (STF3) Table P70, <http://factfinder.census.gov/>; 2000 Census, Summary File 3 (SF3) Table P43, <http://factfinder.census.gov/>.

- The boundaries for zip code 58374 changed significantly between 1990 and 2000 (see boundary maps). Therefore, an assessment of change between 1990 and 2000 using these data is not appropriate.
- Eddy County experienced a slight increase in the labor force between 1990 and 2000.
- Between 1990 and 2000, the unemployment rate decreased slightly in Eddy County. In 2000, the unemployment rate was 4.7 percent in Eddy County and 11 percent in zip code 58374.

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**Table 7. Employment Characteristics**

Employment	Zip Code 58374				Eddy County			
	1990		2000		1990		2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total employed (in civilian labor force)	252	100.0	258	100.0	1,182	100.0	1,221	100.0
<b>GENDER</b>								
Females	104	41.3	110	42.6	512	43.3	556	45.5
Males	148	58.7	148	57.4	670	56.7	665	54.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
Agriculture, forestry, mining	98	38.9	68	26.4	288	24.4	239	19.6
Manufacturing	9	3.6	11	4.3	40	3.4	116	9.5
Retail Trade	18	7.1	10	3.9	120	10.2	97	7.9
Services	72	28.6	112	43.4	438	37.1	530	43.4
Other	55	21.8	57	22.1	296	25.0	239	19.6

Data Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3 (STF3) Tables P70 and P77, <http://factfinder.census.gov/>; 2000 Census, Summary File 3 (SF3) Tables P43 and P49, <http://factfinder.census.gov/>.

- The boundaries for zip code 58374 changed significantly between 1990 and 2000 (see boundary maps). Therefore, an assessment of change between 1990 and 2000 using these data is not appropriate.
- Total employment increased in Eddy County between 1990 and 2000.
- The gender distribution in employment remained relatively unchanged between 1990 and 2000 in Eddy County. In 2000, females comprised 43 percent of all employed in zip code 58374 and 46 percent of all employed in Eddy County.
- Between 1990 and 2000, Eddy County experienced declines in agricultural and retail trade employment, and growth in manufacturing and service industry employment. In 2000, the service sector was the largest industry in both zip code 58374 and Eddy County, accounting for 43 percent of workers in both areas.

**Table 8. Educational Attainment Characteristics**

Educational Attainment	Zip Code 58374				Eddy County			
	1990		2000		1990		2000	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and older	464	100.0	461	100.0	2,068	100.0	1,933	100.0
Less than High School	149	32.1	97	21.0	693	33.5	474	24.5
Less than 9th grade	99	21.3	45	9.8	481	23.3	283	14.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	50	10.8	52	11.3	212	10.3	191	9.9
High school graduate (or equivalency)	92	19.8	119	25.8	547	26.5	540	27.9
Some college, no degree	115	24.8	112	24.3	427	20.6	443	22.9
College degree	108	23.3	133	28.9	401	19.4	476	24.6
Associate degree	45	9.7	58	12.6	174	8.4	168	8.7
Bachelor's degree	31	6.7	54	11.7	164	7.9	247	12.8
Graduate or professional degree	32	6.9	21	4.6	63	3.0	61	3.2

Data Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 3 (STF3) Table P57, <http://factfinder.census.gov/>; 2000 Census, Summary File 3 (SF3) Table P37, <http://factfinder.census.gov/>.

- The boundaries for zip code 58374 changed significantly between 1990 and 2000 (see boundary maps). Therefore, an assessment of change between 1990 and 2000 using these data is not appropriate.
- Eddy County experienced a decline in the proportion of persons 25 years and older with less than a high school education between 1990 and 2000 and experienced an increase in the proportion with some college but no degree and in the proportion with a college degree. In 2000, approximately one-fourth of residents 25 years and older in both zip code 58374 and Eddy County had a college degree.

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**Table 9. School District Characteristics**

Enrollment, Achievement, and Proficiency	Sheyenne Public School District			
	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004	2004-2005
Total K-12 enrollment	141	115	91	103
GRADE				
Kindergarten to 6th grade	66	54	49	59
7th to 8th grade	21	22	15	14
9th to 12th grade	54	39	27	30
RACE*				
% White	47.9	49.6	36.3	42.7
% Black	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
% American Indian	52.1	50.4	63.7	56.3
% Asian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
% Hispanic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
High school graduation rate	NA	NA	NA	NA
High school dropouts	0	1	0	0
Student to classroom teacher ratio	9.8	8.6	6.6	12.9
% of students who scored at the proficient or advanced achievement level in reading	54.0	61.1	60.0	55.6
% of students who scored at the proficient or advanced achievement level in math	30.5	22.3	27.5	33.4

Notes: \*The North Dakota Department of Public Instruction classifies Hispanic origin as a separate race, not as an ethnic origin of any race. NA indicates that data are not available.  
Data Sources: Academic year data. North Dakota Department of Public Instruction, North Dakota School District Profiles, <http://www.dpi.state.nd.us/dpi/reports/Profile/index.shtm>.

- The K-12 enrollment for Sheyenne Public School District totaled 103 students in 2004-2005, down from 141 students in 2001-2002.
- In 2004-2005, 56 percent of students in the Sheyenne Public School District were proficient or advanced in reading and 33 percent of students were proficient or advanced in math.