

## Precipitation

North Dakota State Climate Office: Your
Resource for
Climate
Information

## NDSU SNRTH LiANVORATY

North Dakota State University

College of Agriculture,
Food Systems,
and Natural Resources

304 Morrill Hall
Fargo, ND 58108-6050
www.ndsu.edu/ndsco

Adnan.Akyuz@ndsu.edu

701-231-6577

This publication can be made available in alternative formats upon request.

Based on the National Centers for Environmental Information (NCEI), the statewide average September precipitation was 5.69 inches, which was 2.76 inches more than last month, 4.06 inches more than in September 2018 and 3.98 inches more than the 1981-2010 average, making it the wettest September in the 125-year period of record. It was also 1.01 inches greater than the previous record that was set in 1941 (Table 1). The numbers less than 100 in Figure 1 below are shaded in yellow, orange and red to depict the region with below-average rainfall. In contrast, the numbers that are greater than 100 in the same figure are shaded in green, blue and purple to depict the region with above-average rainfall in September. The greatest monthly precipitation accumulation was 10.58 inches, recorded in Sykeston, Wells County. The greatest 24hour precipitation was 5.7 inches, recorded also in Sykeston, Wells County, on Sept. 20. Based on historical records, statewide September precipitation showed a positive long-term trend of 0.42 inch per century since 1895. The highest and lowest September precipitation for the state ranged from 5.69 inches in 2019 to 0.2 inch in 2012 (Figure 2).


Figure 1. September 2019 precipitation percent of normal for North Dakota. (North Dakota Agricultural Weather Network)

## ndsco North Dakota Monthly Climate Summary

## September 2019

Volume 13, No. 9


September Precipitation Statistics
Record high value: 5.69 inches in 2019
Record low value: 0.20 inch in 2012
Trend: 0.42 inch per century

September 2019 value: 5.69 inches 1981-2010 average: 1.71 inches

Monthly ranking: 1st wettest Record length: 125 years

Figure 2. Historical September precipitation time series for North Dakota. (NCEI, NOAA)

Table 1. North Dakota September Precipitation Ranking Table.

| Period | Value | Normal | Anomaly | Rank | Wettest/Driest <br> Since | Record <br> Year |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| September | $5.69 "$ | $1.71^{\prime \prime}$ | +3.98 | 125th driest | Driest since 2018 | 2012 |
| 2019 |  |  |  | 1st wettest | Wettest to date | 2019 |

## September 2019

## Temperature

The official state average September temperature was 58.8 F , which is 7 degrees cooler than last month but 3.8 degrees warmer than in September 2018. The average September temperature was 1.9 degrees warmer than the 1981-2010 average, which made it the 30th warmest September in the 125-year period of record. It was the warmest September since 2015 (Table 2). The negative numbers in


Figure 3. September 2019 temperature departure from normal for North Dakota. (North Dakota Agricultural Weather Network)

Figure 3 are shaded in green and blue to depict the region with cooler-than-average temperatures in September. In contrast, the positive numbers in the same figure are shaded in red and orange to depict the region with warmer-than-average temperatures in September. The state's highest and lowest daily temperatures ranged from 94 F on Sept. 16 in Dickinson, Stark County, to 26 F on Sept. 28 in Hettinger, Adams County, and Foxholm, Ward County, on Sept. 14. Based on the historical records, the state average September temperature showed a slight positive long-term trend of 0.2 degree per decade since 1895. The highest and lowest monthly state September average temperatures ranged from 63.5 F in 1897 to 45.5 F in 1965 (Figure 4).

## ndsco North Dakota Monthly Climate Summary

## September 2019

 Volume 13, No. 9North Dakota, Average Temperature, September


September Temperature Statistics
Record high value: 63.5 F in 1897
Record low value: 45.5 F in 1965
Trend: 0.2 degree per decade

September 2019 value: 58.8 F 1981-2010 average: 56.9 F Monthly ranking: 30th warmest Record length: 125 years

Figure 4. Historical September temperature time series for North Dakota. (NCEI, NOAA)

Table 2. North Dakota September Temperature Ranking Table.

| Period | Value | Normal | Anomaly | Rank | Warmest/Coolest | Record |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| September | 58.8 | 56.9 | +1.9 | 96th coolest | Since | Coolest since 2018 | Year 1965



North Dakota Monthly Climate Summary

## September 2019

Storm Reports: Table 3 below shows the summary of September Severe Storm Reports in North Dakota (Storm Prediction Center, NOAA).

The NOAA Storm Report showed 79 significant storm events in September. Table 3 summarizes the number of tornado, hail and damaging wind reports in September, while Figure 5 geographically displays the locations of these storms.

Table 3. Summary of September Severe Storm Reports in North Dakota. (Storm Prediction Center, NOAA)

| Category | Number of Reports |
| ---: | :--- |
| Tornado reports | 0 |
| Hail reports reports | 43 |
|  | 36 |
|  | 79 |



Figure 5. Map of September 2019 North Dakota storm events (red: tornado; blue: wind; green: hail). (Storm Prediction Center, NOAA)


## North Dakota Monthly Climate Summary

## September 2019

Volume 13, No. 9

Daily Record Events in September: Across the observation network of weather stations with at least 30 years of history, 65 daily high- and 10 daily low-temperature records were set or tied. A total of 100 highest daily precipitation-related records were set or tied. Details of the records are in Table 4.

## Table 4. Summary of daily records broken or set in North Dakota in September. (NCEI Daily Weather Records)



The Highlight of the Month*

A highest daily precipitation record of 4.78 inches was set in Pembina on Sept. 21, exceeding the previous record that was set in 2011 by 2.98 inches (years on record: 120).
*The records in this box may be different from the record on Pages 1 and 3 because this page only includes records for stations with at least 30 years of history.

NDSU does not discriminate in its programs and activities on the basis of age, color, gender expression/identity, genetic information, marital status, national origin, participation in lawful off-campus activity, physical or mental disability, pregnancy, public assistance status, race, religion, sex, sexual orientation, spousal relationship to current employee, or veteran status, as applicable. Direct inquiries to Vice Provost, Title IX/ADA Coordinator, Old Main 201, (701) 231-7708, ndsu.eoaa@ndsu.edu.

This work is supported by the USDA National Institute of Food and Agriculture, Hatch/Multi State project ND1005365.

